

List of Tables

Table No.	Title	Page No.
Table 3.1	Estimated water surface area in Nepal (DoFD, 2007)	13
Table 3.2	EUS affected fish species in the world.	29-30
Table 5.1	Shows air temperature, water temperature and the physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 1 (Baidya Fish farm, Tankisinwari) from Nov. 2008- October 2009 (Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	76
Table 5.2	Shows air temperature, water temperature and the physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 1 (Baidya Fish farm, Tankisinwari) from Nov. 2009- October 2010 (Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	77
Table 5.3	Shows Pearson's correlation coefficient (r) for air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 1(average of the corresponding month values) during Nov. 2008 – Oct. 2010; N=12; d. f. =11.	78
Table 5.4	Shows air temperature, water temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 2 (Babiya Birta fish pond, Morang) from Nov. 2008- October 2009. (Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	87
Table 5.5	Shows air temperature, water temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 2 (Babiya Birta fish pond, Morang) from Nov. 2009- October 2010. (Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	88
Table 5.6	Shows Pearson's correlation coefficient (r) for air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 2 (average of the corresponding month values) during Nov. 2008 – Oct. 2010; N=12; d. f. =11.	89
Table 5.7	Shows air temperature, water temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 3 (Tarahara fish pond, Sunsari) from Nov. 2008- October 2009. (Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	98
Table 5.8	Shows air temperature, water temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 3 (Tarahara fish pond, Sunsari) from Nov. 2009 - October 2010. (Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	99

Table 5.9	Shows Pearson's correlation coefficient(r) for air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 3 (average of the corresponding month values) during Nov.2008 – Oct. 2010; N=12; d. f. =11.	100
Table 5.10	Shows air temperature, water temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 4 (Betana wetland, Belbari, Morang) from Nov. 2008- October 2009. (Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	109
Table 5.11	Shows air temperature, water temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 4 (Betana wetland, Belbari, Morang) from Nov. 2009- October 2010(Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	110
Table 5.12	Shows Pearson's correlation coefficient (r) for air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 4 (average of the corresponding month values) during Nov. 2008 – Oct. 2010; N=12; d.f. =11.	111
Table 5.13	Shows air temperature, water temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 5 (Singhia river, Morang) from Nov. 2008- October 2009. (Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	120
Table 5.14	Shows air temperature, water temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 5 (Singhia River, Morang) from Nov. 2009- October 2010. (Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	121
Table 5.15	Shows Pearson's correlation coefficient (r) for air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 5 (average of the corresponding month values) during Nov.2008 – Oct. 2010; N=12; d. f. =11.	122
Table 5.16	Shows air temperature, water temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 6 (Budhi River, Sunsari) from Nov. 2008- October 2009. (Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	131
Table 5.17	Shows air temperature, water temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 6 (Budhi River, Sunsari) from Nov. 2009- October 2010. (Mean \pm S.D., N=5).	132

Table 5.18	Shows Pearson's correlation coefficient (r) for air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 6 (average of the corresponding month values) during Nov. 2008 – Oct. 2010; N=12; d.f. =11.	133
Table 5.19	Seasonal variations in air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 1 during the whole study period (Nov.2008 - Oct.2010).	139
Table 5.20	Seasonal variations in air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 2 during the whole study period (Nov. 2008 - Oct.2010).	140- 141
Table 5.21	Seasonal variations in air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 3 during the whole study period (Nov.2008 - Oct.2010).	142
Table 5.22	Seasonal variations in air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at site 4 during the whole study period (Nov. 2008 - Oct. 2010).	143
Table 5.23	Seasonal variations in air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 5 during the whole study period (Nov.2008 - Oct.2010).	144- 145
Table 5.24	Seasonal variations in air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at Site 6 during the whole study period (Nov.2008 - Oct.2010).	146
Table 5.25	Seasonal variations in air temperature and physico-chemical parameters of water at six sites during the whole study period (Nov.2008-Oct.2010).	149
Table 5.26	Variations in air temperature in different sites and seasons.	150
Table 5.27	Variations in water temperature in different sites and seasons.	151
Table 5.28	Variations in pH in different sites and seasons.	151
Table 5.29	Variations in free carbon dioxide in different sites and seasons.	152
Table 5.30	Variations in dissolved oxygen in different sites and seasons.	152
Table 5.31	Variations in biological oxygen demand in different sites and seasons.	153

Table 5.32	Variations in total alkalinity in different sites and seasons.	153
Table 5.33	Variations in total hardness in different sites and seasons.	154
Table 5.34	Variations in chloride in different sites and seasons.	154
Table 5.35	Shows EUS affected fishes collected during study period (Dec. 2008-Feb. 2015).	155- 156
Table 5.36	Morphological and biochemical characteristics of bacteria isolated from the ulcers of <i>Cirrhinus mrigala</i> .	173- 174
Table 5.37	Morphological and biochemical characteristics of bacteria isolated from the ulcers of <i>Catla catla</i> .	174- 175
Table 5.38	Morphological and biochemical characteristics of bacteria isolated from the ulcers of <i>Channa striata</i> .	175- 176
Table 5.39	Morphological and biochemical characteristics of bacteria isolated from the ulcers of <i>Puntius</i> sp.	176- 177
Table 5.40	Morphological and biochemical characteristics of bacteria isolated from the ulcers of <i>Mystus tengara</i> .	178- 179
Table 5.41	Morphological and biochemical characteristics of bacteria isolated from the ulcers of <i>Labeo bata</i> .	179- 180
Table 5.42	Pathogenic and non-pathogenic bacteria isolated from EUS affected fish	183
Table 5.43	Shows percentage mortality and nature of ulcer formation in <i>Heteropneustes fossilis</i> injected intramuscularly with saline suspensions of <i>Aphanomyces</i> sp. zoospores.	186